AEM Electrolysers Efficient, Scalable, Iridium-free

Enapter











Enapter at a glance

Started in 2017 in Italy Builds on technology with a >**15-year track record**

Our company

Proprietary technology and commercial leader in AEM electrolysis

More than **15,000 AEM electrolyser** cores ordered by 375+ customers across 50+ countries



First time Ebitda positive and **EUR 31 m revenue** in 2023

Focus towards in Industrialized high-volume production







Encloter Pisci

100% powered by renewable energies

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Calendaria Calendaria Calendaria ARTER



Our company

Enapter at a glance

Hardware, electronics and software

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Vertically integrated from Chemistry to Electrolysers

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HQ, Manufacturing and R&D in **Italy**



System engineering and R&D in Germany

Global network of integration partners









Applications

375+ customers 50+ countries



Applications

Proven technology







1,500,000

Total operational hours



Electrolyser technology shares in 2030

Technology outlook

80% other technologies





Assumptions: AEM captures market share from all other technologies while PEM industry will not be able to scale up quickly enough due to Iridium shortages

AEM is the future The only scalable option.

Source: Enapter estimate based on technology splits taken from IEA and Global Hydrogen Review

Patented AEM technology



The strengths of AEM

PEM's competitive handicap



- On our planet Iridium only makes up ~0.001 parts per million. It's actually about 40x rarer than gold.
- It's one of the most expensive metals. As of April 2024, its price is 179,67 USD/g (179,670 USD per kg).
- It's produced as a by-product of mining Platinum. Currently, the total yearly production is only 8-9t.
- It's an important component in the anode catalysts of PEM electrolysers. Experts estimate that the demand for iridium by the PEM industry will exceed global supply many times over.

Iridium Identifying the Probl**EM**.

AEM's competitive advantage



Enapter's AEM technology avoids the use of iridium-based catalysts. This enables Enapter to achieve

- greater price stability
- Iower supply chain vulnerability,
- without **performance** restrictions.

Iridium-free Our unique selling proposition.

AEM's competitive advantage

AEM is the future

| | PEM | Alkaline | AEM |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Supports intermittent renewables | \checkmark | × | \checkmark |
| Iridium free | × | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Titanium free | × | ~ | ✓ |
| PFAS regulation ready | × | × | ✓ |
| Compact design | \checkmark | × | ✓ |
| High current density | \checkmark | × | ✓ |
| Electrochemical compression | \checkmark | × | ✓ |
| Safe-to-handle electrolyte | \checkmark | × | \checkmark |

Technology review

Patented AEM technology



- Combining the best of Alkaline and PEM technology
- Modular and scalable
- Iridium-free
- Dynamic response to intermittent renewables
- Simple and scalable BoP
- Top efficiency
- Leading H2 pressure and purity
- Strong patents granted



Our secret sauce

At scale, standardised modules outcompete made-to-order plants

Modular systems scale faster



Computing in the past





Multi-core solution today



Electrolyser in the past





Multi-core solution today

Enapter's AEM scalability

Our product platform



Enapter Electrolysers

Single-core



- Hydrogen production: 0.5 Nm³/hr
- Power consumption: 2.4 kW
- Efficiency: 4.8 kWh/Nm³
- Hydrogen Purity: 99.9% or 99.999% (with optional dryer)
- Output pressure: 35 barg
- Modular and scalable

Datasheets:

• EL 4 AC (<u>Air cooled</u> / <u>Liquid cooled</u>)





Enapter's AEM single-core electrolysers

Merits of the single-core solutions

- Modular and scalable
- Rapid reaction time to intermittent renewables
- Production rate ≈ 1 kg/24 h
- Outlet pressure up to 35 barg
- Available as air-cooled and liquid-cooled systems
- Automated & remote operation with Enapter's EMS
- Quick and easy installation (OPC UA ready)



AEM cabinet 2 to 6 cores | 4.8 to 16.8 kW







Enapter Devices

Water Tank

- Capacity: 38.5 L
- Output pressure: Up to 2.75 barg
- Operative power consumption: 35 W
- Power supply: AC 110 240 V, 50/60 Hz
- Ambient operative temperature range: 5 45 °C
- Control and monitoring: Fully automatic with Enapter's EMS
- Maximum water input conductivity: < 5µS/cm at 25 °C (at 77 °F)

Datasheet: Water Tank WT 2.1







Enapter Devices

Dryer



- Hydrogen output purity: > 99.999% in molar fraction
- Output pressure: Up to 35 barg
- Hydrogen drying rate: 2,500 NL/h
- Input pressure: 35 barg
- Average dewpoint and impurities: < -70 °C (-94 °F), compliant with ISO14687 (H₂O < 5 ppm, O₂ < 5 ppm)
- Operative power consumption: 200 W

Datasheet: Dryer DRY 2.1







Enapter Electrolysers

Multi-core

- Hydrogen production: 25 Nm³/h or 53.9 kg/d
- Power consumption: 120 kW
- System efficiency: 4.8 kWh/Nm³
- Hydrogen purity: 99.95% or 99.999%
- Production Flexibility: 12-100%
- Swift reactions: <1 sec load variation</p>
- Smart and fully automatic operation

Datasheet: AEM Flex 120

AEM FLEX 120



3.2 m

pump

Enapter Electrolysers

Multi-core

- Hydrogen production: 210 Nm³/h or 453 kg/d
- Power consumption: 1 MW
- System efficiency: 4.8 kWh/Nm³
- Hydrogen purity: 99.95% or 99.999%
- Production Flexibility: 3-100%
- Swift reactions: <1 sec load variation</p>
- Output pressure: Up to 35 barg

Datasheet: AEM Nexus

AEM NEXUS



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Enapter's AEM multi-core electrolysers

Merits of the multi-core solutions

- High efficiency
- Built-in redundancy and Hot-swapping capability
- Rapid reaction to intermittent renewable energy supply
- Cheaper than similarly sized PEM electrolysers

50 to 420 stacks



Strong market positioning



MW systems

Confirmed multi-core projects

Enabling the AEM Electrolyser

Energy Monitoring and Management

- Remote Monitoring
- Preventive Maintenance
- Integration with Renewable Power





Circular Economy

Sustainability

- As a product manufacturer, the biggest positive impact we can have on the environment is to handle natural resources carefully. This is why we aim to make our production as circular as possible.
- We have already developed a reverse logistics process and take back our electrolysers at the end of their lifetime.
- We report according to SASB standards and publish an annual sustainability report.



Power-to-X | Starfire Energy, USA

Ammonia production

- 21 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
- 21 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Electricity storage | Wilo, Germany

H2POWERPLANT for backup energy & self-sufficiency

95 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
95 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Industrial solution | Roto-Art, Netherlands

Replacing natural gas with green hydrogen for industrial ovens

• 7 × Electrolyser AEM EL 4.0 (single-core)

7 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Industrial solution | Yanmar, Japan

Industrial H₂ pilots at Yanmar Clean Energy Site

- 14 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
- 14 × Electrolyser AEM EL 4.0 (single-core)
- 28 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Mobility | Tokyo Gas, Japan

Commercial hydrogen refuelling station in Tokyo

- 30 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
- 30 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Mobility | ZeroAvia, UK

Mobile refuelling for hydrogen aircrafts

- 10 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
- 10 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Mobility | Baglietto, Italy

Green hydrogen production for the naval sector

• 10 × Electrolyser AEM EL 4.0 (single-core)

10 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Electricity storage | Hylife Innovations, Netherlands

District-wide energy storage on a Dutch island

- 30 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)
- 30 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Power-to-heat | DNVGL, Netherlands

Residential heating with hydrogen

8 × Electrolyser AEM EL 2.1 (single-core)

8 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Research | Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan

Hydrogen R&D for Taiwan's renewable energy goals

- 20 × Electrolyser AEM EL 4 (single-core)
- 20 kg/24 h of green hydrogen





Enapter in @enapter

www.enapter.com

youtube.com/enapter

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